

PART I. GENERAL STATISTICS

PEOPLE: Census records place Gujarat's human population at 60.4 million in 2011. Half that population is distributed across seven districts, namely, Ahmedabad, Surat, Vadodara, Rajkot, Banaskantha, Bhavnagar and Junagadh, with the rest spread across the remaining 19 districts. As elsewhere, urbanisation is on the rise, with urban areas accounting for 43 per cent of the population.

The State has 918 females per 1,000 males as against the national average of 940 females per thousand.

GDP: With five per cent population of the country, Gujarat accounts for more than seven percent of the national Gross Domestic Product. Agricultural output grew at a higher annual rate than the all-India one (2005-06 to 2012-13).

About 43 lakh families keep livestock in Gujarat as a primary or secondary source of income. Livestock output at constant prices was reported at Rs. 141 billion in 2011-12, of which milk contributes about 86 per cent, or Rs. 122 billion. The livestock sub-sector (comprising milk, meat, egg, dung and others), contributes five per cent of the total GDP of Gujarat, or 23 per cent of the agriculture and allied sectors.





I.1. Gujarat at a Glance

TABLE I.1.1: General Statistics: Gujarat State vs. India

Item	Unit	Year	Gujarat	India
Total Human Population	'000	2011	60,439	12,10,193
Males	"	"	31,491	6,23,724
Females	"	"	28,948	5,86,469
Rural	"	2011	34,694	8,33,088
Urban	"	2011	25,745	3,77,106
Districts	No.	2011	26	640
Talukas (<i>sub-districts</i>)	"	"	225	5,924
Statutory Towns	"	"	195	4,041
Census Towns	"	"	153	3,894
Villages (<i>including un-inhabited</i>)	"	"	18,225	6,40,867
Density of Population (<i>population/sq km</i>)	No.	2011 (P)	308	382
Decadal Growth Rate in Population	%	2001-2011 (P)	19	18
Scheduled Caste Population	'000	2011	4,074	2,01,378
Scheduled Tribe Population	"	2011	8,917	1,04,281
Sex Ratio (<i>females per 1,000 males</i>)	No.	2011 (P)	918	940
Rural	"	"	947	947
Urban	"	"	880	926
Literate Population	'000	2011 (P)	41,949	7,78,454
No. of Census Houses	'000	2011	17,524	3,30,836
Rural	"	"	9,293	2,20,695
Urban	"	"	8,230	1,10,139
State Income: Gross Domestic Product				
At Current Prices	Rs. Crore	2011-12 (Q)	6,11,767	83,53,495
At Constant (2004-05) Prices	"	"	3,98,884	52,43,582
Per Capita Income at Current Prices	Rs.	2011-12 (Q)	89,668	61,564
Per Capita Income at Constant (2004-05) Prices	"	"	57,508	38,037
Reporting Area for Land Utilisation	'000 Ha.	2010-11 (P)	19,069	3,05,903
Net Sown Area	"	"	10,302	1,41,579
Total Cropped Area	"	"	12,247	1,98,969
Forests Area	"	"	1,834	70,006
Area under Total Coarse Cereals	"	2011-12 (P)	1,592	26,422
Area under Total Pulses	"	"	957	24,462
Area under Total Food Grains	"	"	4,736	1,24,755
Net Irrigated Area	"	2010-11	4,233	63,601
Consumption of Electricity for Agriculture Purpose	GWh	2008-09	11,730	1,07,776
Total Electricity Consumption	"	"	45,968	5,27,564
Total Livestock Population	'000 No.	2007 (P)	23,515	5,29,698
Cattle	"	"	7,976	1,99,075
Buffaloes	"	"	8,774	1,05,343
Sheep and Goats	"	"	6,642	2,12,095
Other Livestock	"	"	123	13,184

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Item	Unit	Year	Gujarat	India
Milk Production	'000 MT	2012-13	10,314	1,32,430
Egg Production	million	2012-13	1,456	69,731
Estimated Meat Production	'000 MT	2012-13	34	5,948
Marine & Inland Fish Production	'000 tonne	2012-13	849	9,062
Wool Production	'000 kg	2012-13	2,663	46,054
Groundwater Status				
Safe	%	2009	70	73
Semi-critical			9	9
Critical			3	3
Over-exploited			12	14
Salinity-affected			6	1

P = Provisional, Q = Quick Estimates

SOURCES:

- Census 2001 & 2011, Office of the Registrar General and Census Commissioner, Govt of India, New Delhi.
- 18th Livestock Census, Department of Animal Husbandry, Dairying and Fisheries, Ministry of Agriculture, Govt of India.
- Minutes of the Meeting of Technical Committee on Direction for improvement of Animal Husbandry Statistics held during 4th to 5th July, 2013, Department of Animal Husbandry, Dairying and Fisheries, Ministry of Agriculture, Govt of India.
- Dynamic Ground Water Resources of India as on 31st March, 2009, Central Ground Water Board, Ministry of Water Resources, Govt of India.
- Directorate of Economics and Statistics, Ministry of Agriculture, Govt of India.
- Ministry of Statistics and Programme Implementation, Govt of India.

Formation of Districts in Gujarat

Districts	Year of Formation	Carved Out of
Anand	2 October - 1997	Kheda
Dahod	2 October - 1997	Panchmahals
Gandhinagar	1964	Ahmedabad and Mehsana
Narmada	2 October - 1997	Bharuch, Vadodara
Navsari	2 October - 1997	Valsad

Districts	Year of Formation	Carved Out of
Patan	2 October - 1997	Banaskantha and Mehsana
Porbandar	2 October - 1997	Junagadh
Tapi	2 October - 2007	Surat
Valsad	1966	Surat

